



(Ab?)Using IPsec for SEND

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The Problem with IPsec

- Where do the keys come from?
- Use IKE? How can you negotiate without MAC addresses?



Reserved IPsec SPIs

- The ESP and AH RFCs (2406, section 2.1, and 2402, section 2.4) reserve SPIs 1-255 for special key management techniques.
- One original concept for this range was simple public key-protected packets.
- Let's go there.




Warnings

- I am *not* proposing a full protocol.
- I am suggesting an approach that might work.





Packet Format

- ESP or AH header with special SPI
 - Normal ND response packet
 - Timestamp
 - Digital signature of SHA1 of <ND,timestamp>
 - "Certificate"
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Certificate? What Certificate?

- Recipient needs some way to securely associate a public key with the sender's IP address.
- One answer is an address-based pki.
 - *Not* a PKI, a pki -- this one is small and local.
- Could cryptographically generate IP address from public key.
 - 63 bits isn't very many -- could an enemy precompute?
 - Use timestamp to nearest hour in the generation?

Challenges

- Replay protection -- will all nodes have clocks?
 - Add a "nonce" option to the ND solicit message? But that doesn't help the 63-bit problem.
- Certificates -- what about conference networks?
- What about RFC 3041-style addresses? Use the techniques suggested previously for address generation?