



Cocoon

Photo by Jeff Cremer
Rainforest
expeditions
Featured on Smarter Every Day
Featured on Expedition

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Who here takes Selfies?



Do you also use Instagram?

- Filters, how do you use them?
- There's only like 15, boring, right?
- Define our own filters



Buzzwords + Usability

Current

Readable

Efficient

Functional

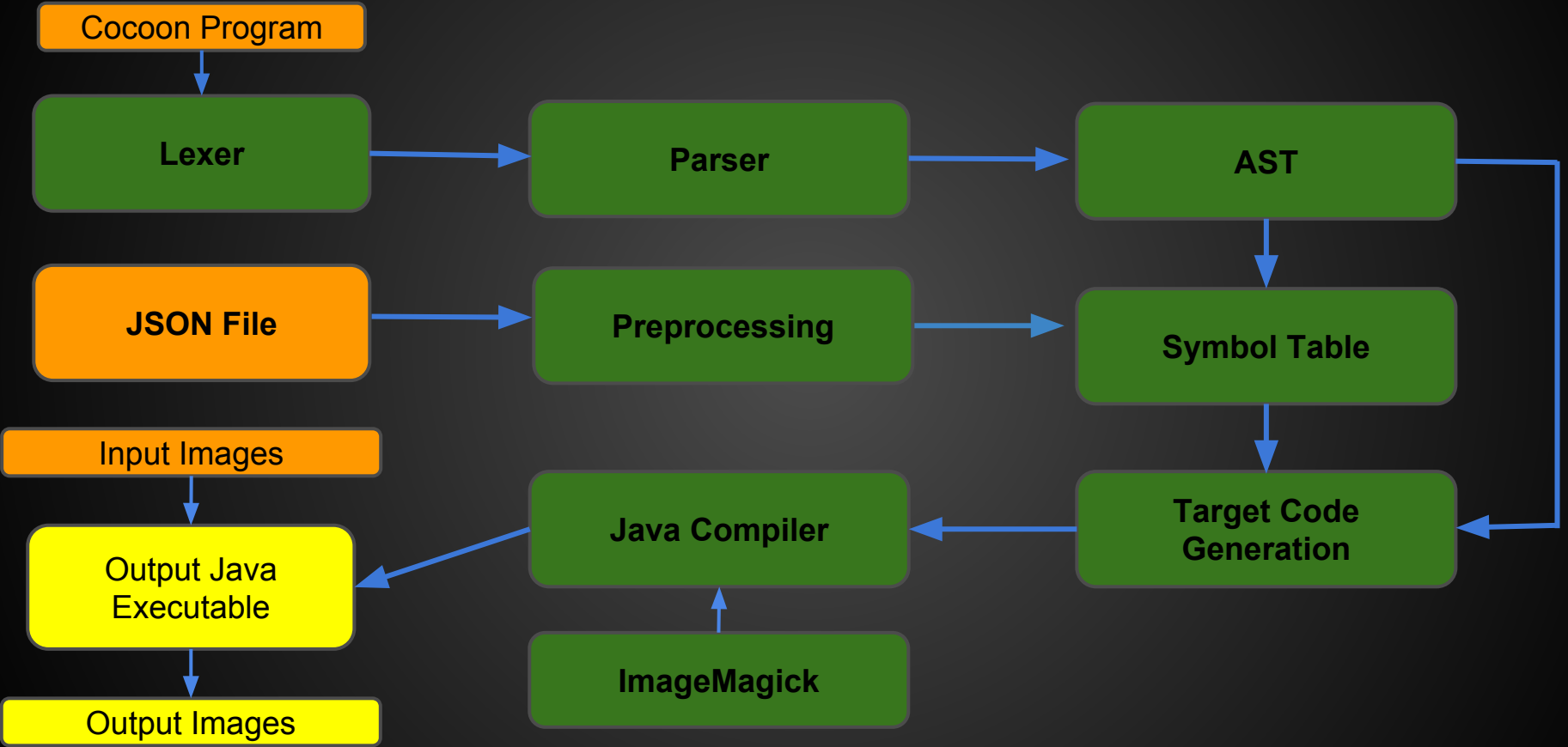
Interactive

Cocoon v.s. Java

- Significant reduction in code length
- Much more readable
- Inspired by simple Python + Java Syntax, so easy to learn

Java	Cocoon
<pre>try { BufferedImage master = ImageIO.read(new File("/path/to/file.bmp")); BufferedImage gray = ImageIO.read(new File("/path/to/file.bmp")); for (int x = 0; x < gray.getWidth(); x++) { for (int y = 0; y < gray.getHeight(); y++){ Color color = new Color(gray.getRGB(x, y)); int red = color.getRed(); int green = color.getGreen(); int blue = color.getBlue(); red = green = blue = (int)(red * 0.299 + green * 0.587 +blue * 0.114); color = new Color(red, green, blue); int rgb = color.getRGB(); gray.setRGB(x, y, rgb); } } BufferedImage grayScale = ImageIO.read(new File("/path/to/file.bmp")); } catch (IOException ex) { }</pre>	<pre>main() { img f; f = batch[i] greyscale(f); sysout(f); }</pre>

System Architecture



Design Issue : Specification of Batch

Option 1 : Using directory structure

PROS :

- Straightforward for the user

CONS

- More complex implementation
- Environment dependent
- Requires to define some ordering within directory files which may bring down usability

Option 2 : Using a description file

PROS :

- Easier implementation
- Environment independent

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- Slightly intimidating for the layman
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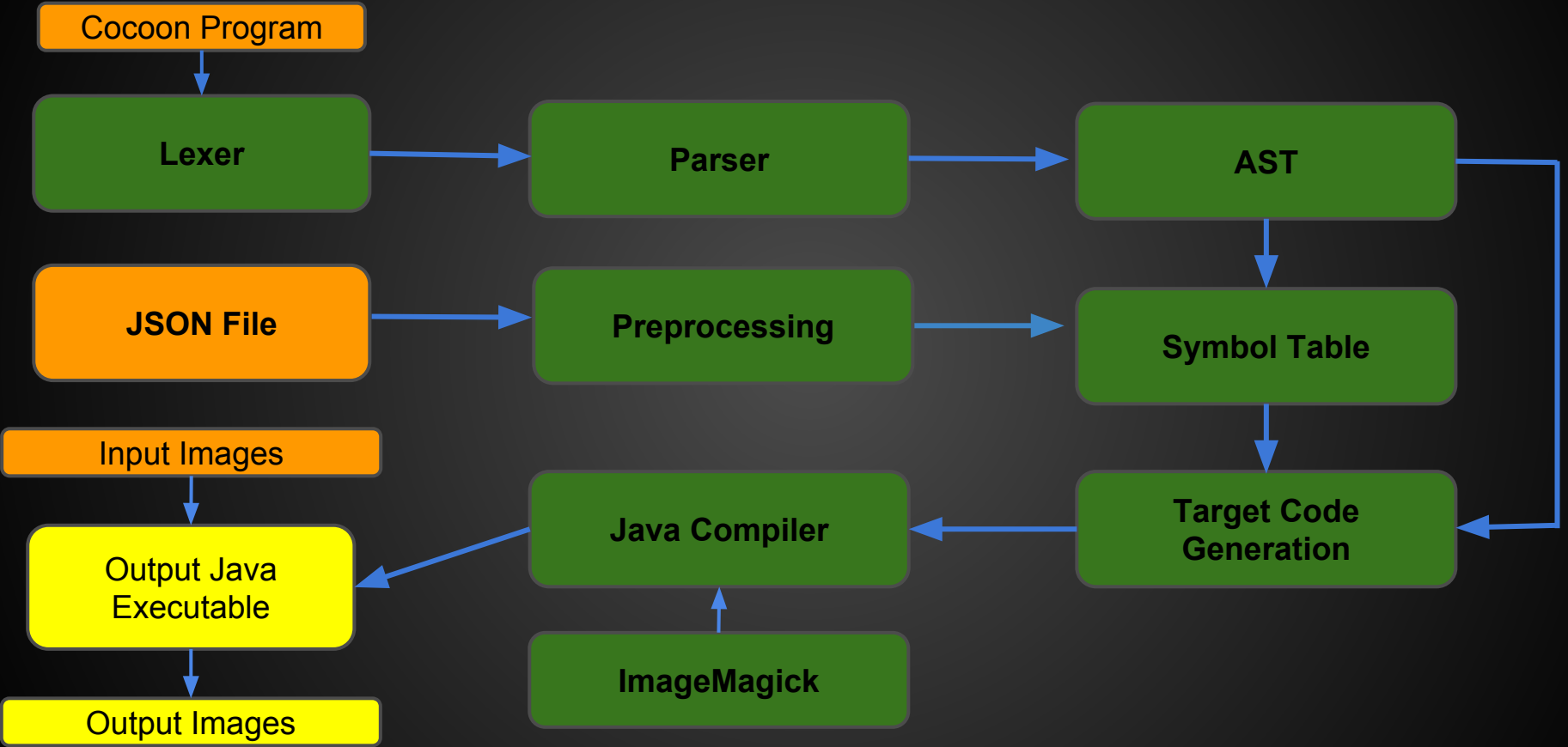
CONS

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Configuration JSon File

```
1  {
2      'batch1'    :  {
3          'folder_label': 'D:\\spring_break_pics'
4      },
5      'roses'     :  {
6          'image_label1': './output/test.jpg',
7          'image_label2': './output/test2.jpg'
8      },
9      'batch3':   {
10         'image_label3': 'D:\\Columbia_pics\\11_20_111.jpg'
11     }
12 }
13 |
```

System Architecture



Symbol Table

Key Value mapping used to perform:

1. Type checking
2. Type Compatibility of Operators
3. Handles declaration in a given scope.
4. Performs necessary checks for existence of declared identifiers in the scope.

Data Types + Functions

DATA TYPES:

Image - *URL hidden in symbol table

Batch - Collection of Images, JSON-encoded, defined in preprocessing step

FUNCTIONS:

Sysout- Output the filtered image in the output folder.

Filter - standard library functions

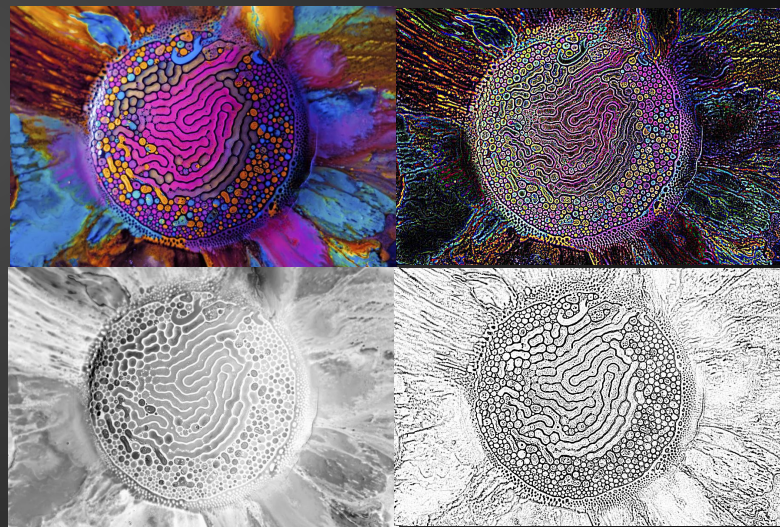
Pipe - sequential collection of filters / other pipes

Sample Program

```
1  main {
2      img m;
3      img m1;
4      img m2;
5      m = roses[0];
6
7      m1 = solarize(m);
8      sysout(m1);
9      m2 = greyscale(m);
10     sysout(m2);
11 }
12
```

```
1  package output;import java.util.*;
2  import util.*;
3  import magick.*;
4
5
6  public class CocoonRunner{
7      private static ArrayList<String> batch1;
8      private static ArrayList<String> roses;
9      private static ArrayList<String> batch3;
10     static{
11         batch1=new ArrayList<String>();
12         roses=new ArrayList<String>();
13         batch3=new ArrayList<String>();
14         roses.add("./output/test.jpg");
15         roses.add("./output/test2.jpg");
16         batch3.add("D:\\Columbia_pics\\11_20_111.jpg");
17     }
18
19     public static void main(String args[]){
20         try{
21             Image m;
22             Image m1;
23             Image m2;
24             m=new Image(roses.get(0));
25             m1=m.solarize();
26             m1.getMgkImg().writeImage(m1.getInf());
27             m2=m.setGrayscale();
28             m2.getMgkImg().writeImage(m2.getInf());
29         }catch(MagickException e){
30             e.printStackTrace();
31         }
32     }
33 }
```

Results



How to Compile and Run

- **make compileall**

 - Compiles AST, Parser, ST, Preprocessor, and CG

- **make run**

 - Runs Parser.java on <input_program>.silk and generates CocoonRunner.java

- **make runCocoon**

 - links libraries and runs Cocoon program

Testing

- Unit Testing

Testing of individual component at every step by each team member.

- Integration Testing

We wanted to build an automated test suite to perform regression testing however due to the delay in completion of the project we could not implement this, we did manual tests with various input programs to check if all modules were functioning well.

Demo

```
1 main {  
2     img m;  
3     img m1;  
4     m=roses[0];  
5     m1 = greyscale(m);  
6     sysout(m1);  
7 }  
8 |
```

Lets start with a
HelloWorld program:
This is a basic program in
Cocoon to convert a color
image to grayscale.

Demo 2

```
1 main {  
2     img m;  
3     img m1;  
4     img m2;  
5     img m3;  
6     img m4;  
7     m = roses[0];  
8     m1 = greyscale(m);  
9     sysout(m1);  
10    m2 = newspaper(m);  
11    sysout(m2);  
12    m3 = edge(m);  
13    sysout(m3);  
14    m4 =solarize(m);  
15    sysout(m4);  
16 }  
17 |
```

This program applies the greyscale, newspaper, edge and solarize filters on the image m.

Demo 3

```
1  main {
2      img m;
3      img m1;
4      img m2;
5      img m3;
6      m = roses[0];
7      m2 = roses[1];
8      pipe p;
9      pipe p1;
10     p = solarize(20000%) | edge(10%) ;
11     p1 = newspaper(10%) | solarize(15000%);
12     m1 = p(m);
13     sysout(m1);
14     m3 = p1(m2);
15     sysout(m3);
16 }
17 |
```

This demo shows an application of a pipe which is a bunch of filters to an image.

Lessons Learned

- Meet often (even if its just for a coffee :))
- A good makefile goes a long way
- Code early, code often!
- Breaking down the project into smaller modules helps a lot!
- Watching your compiler run and the generated code run is a very satisfying experience!



Sublime Text



Apache Commons™
<http://commons.apache.org/>



eclipse



Hangouts

github
SOCIAL CODING



Tools

JFlex

json

BYACC/Java

Google docs



WhatsApp

Questions?



Ceci n'est pas une pipe.