

Jumpers

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Abstract—A design project of a game named "Jumpers" implemented on the FPGA SoCKit development board is here proposed. The purpose of this project is to develop a game called Jumpers using synthesizable System Verilog and C language on a FPGA board. The user input is obtained through a triple axis accelerometer. In the game, two players compete against each other playing simultaneously. The hardware developed in System Verilog will generate the image for the VGA and exchange information with the C program. The C program calculates the characters and platforms positions for sprites to be printed and apply the game rules.

I. INTRODUCTION

The Jumpers game consists of a screen shared by two characters playing against each other. Both characters must jump through the platforms that are randomly distributed across the screen, in order to go to a higher position. If one character is touched by the bottom border of the screen, he then dies and loses the game. When the game ends the total height reached by the winner is showed in the screen. A image of the implemented game is depicted in the appendix.

II. DESIGN METHODOLOGY

A block diagram of the project proposed is depicted in Figure 1.

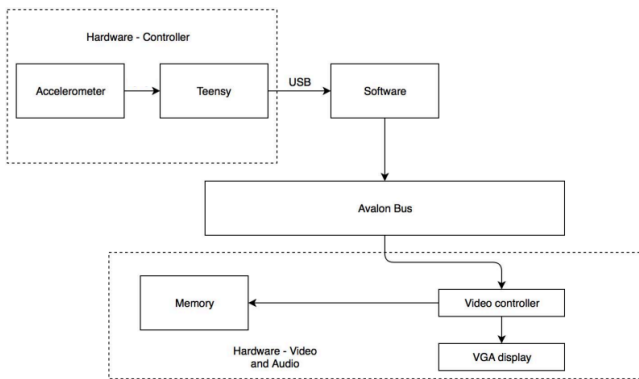


Fig. 1. Diagram of the system

A. Hardware

1) *Hardware Peripheral - The ADXL335 (3 axis accelerometer)*: a ADXL335 accelerometer is used as the first stage of the system. The accelerometer works as the controller for the game. This piece of hardware controls the position of the player on the frame. The movement takes in consideration the position of the hand, trying to be as smoothly as possible and only one of the axis is used in this project, controlling only the horizontal displacement of the player. The accelerometer is

plugged to the Teensy 2.0 development board, having a USB connection with the FPGA board. This allow us to work with the accelerometer as if it was a simple keyboard. Figure 2 below illustrates the triple axis accelerometer.

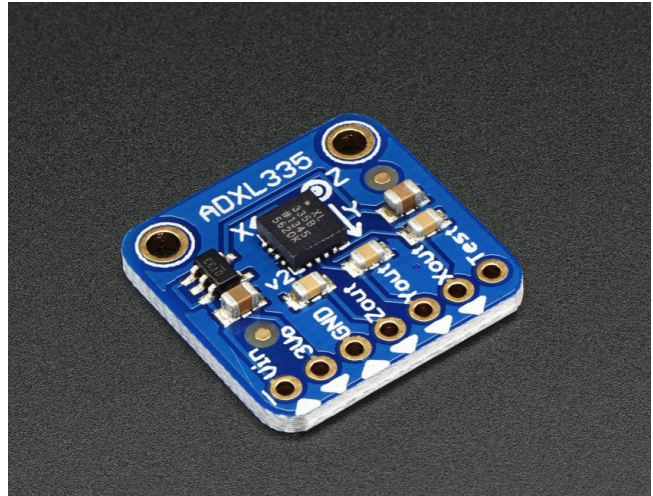


Fig. 2. ADXL335

2) *Hardware Peripheral - The Teensy 2.0 (ATmega32u4 USB development board)*: the Teensy 2.0 is an Arduino compatible board that is equipped with an ATmega32u4 processor and uses USB to communicate with other devices.

This board reads the data from the accelerometer and sends it to the FPGA via USB. Figure 3 illustrates the Teensy pinout.

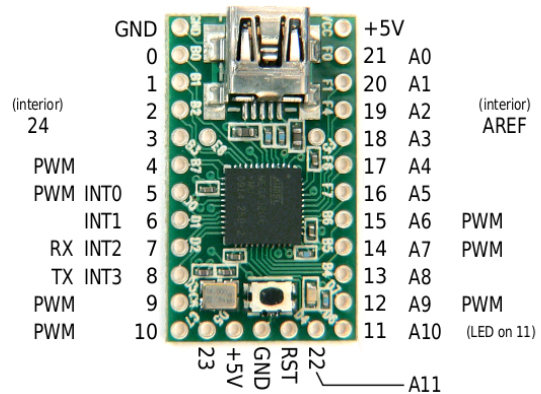


Fig. 3. Teensy 2.0

3) *Hardware FPGA - SoCKit Board*: The hardware in the FPGA was developed using the hardware description language System Verilog. It is also responsible for generating the background and printing all video content to the VGA display.

The VGA_LED_Emulator module is capable of showing on the screen up to 9 ground sprites and 8 general sprites. The printing is divided in four layers with different priorities. The background layer has the smallest priority, followed by the ground sprites, the regular sprites and the icons, which have the biggest priority. The information for each sprite is stored in registers. For the ground sprites there are registers for storing, for each sprite, the x and y position and the number of times a sprite is going to be sequentially printed. For the regular sprites, besides the registers that also exist for the ground sprites, there are registers to store which sprite to print and if the sprite is going to be mirrored or not.

There are control modules that, for the two sprite layers and for the icons, decide which of the possible sprites is going to be the shown on each pixel. These modules select the memory position to fetch the code of the pixel. This code goes through a color code decoder that outputs the RGB values for the pixel. The pixel for the position is printed according to the priority of the layers.

The sprites are stored in two different memories. There is a memory that store the color code for each pixel and a memory that store if a pixel is active, which means that it is to be printed.

The background is stored in memory and, for each pixel, two pixels are printed. All rows are also printed twice. This is done in order to double the size of the image.

- Sprites: there are seven different sprites used in the game. The sprites can be mirrored through the hardware. Two of them represent the number of life icons of both the characters, with a size of 16x16 and illustrated in Figures 4 and 5.



Fig. 4. Grandma icon



Fig. 5. Grandpa icon

Other four represent the characters in two states: either jumping or landing on the ground, with a size of 32x32. Figures 6 to 9.



Fig. 6. Grandma landed



Fig. 7. Grandpa landed



Fig. 8. Grandma jumping



Fig. 9. Grandpa jumping

The last sprite is the one used by the characters as ground and is also 32x32 (Figure 10).



Fig. 10. Ground

- Background: the background has a size of 320x240 and the hardware increases its size by a factor of 2. The color palettes of the background have only 4 colors. Figure 11 represents the background

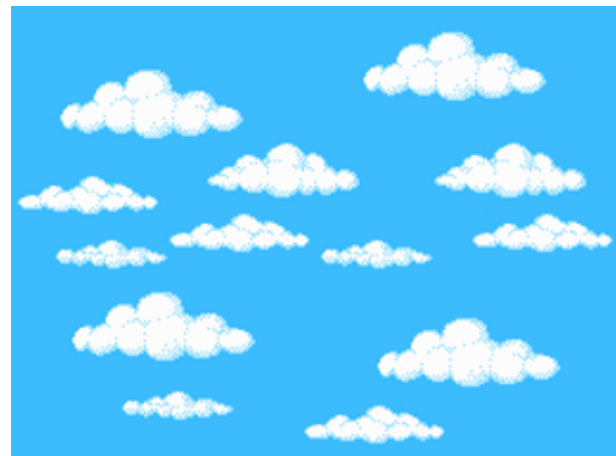


Fig. 11. Background

B. Software

The software part of this project is developed in C and is responsible for all the logic control in the game. We divided the software in three main different parts.

1) *Main game logic* : Responsible for applying all game rules: handles all collisions between characters, randomly generates grounds, decrements lives of the characters when they hit the bottom of the screen, emulates the game gravity

2) *Communication with peripherals*: Treats all the raw data received from the accelerometer (user input) converting voltage signals to characters and then the characters to a range of possible speeds depending on the accelerometer inclination. Connects with the accelerometer via USB through the libusb C library.

3) *Communication with the hardware*: The user C program exchanges information with the hardware through ioctl calls. Among the information exchanged are the sprites position and location in memory as well as the background information.

III. TASKS DIVISION

THE group worked together in all tasks but we can highlight as the main tasks of each participant:

- Bernardo de Almeida Abreu: hardware on FPGA
- Henrique Pizzol Grando: software
- Lucas Ikenaga Barros: sprites and game design
- Tomas Mantelato: Peripherals

IV. LESSONS LEARNED

THE main lessons learned during working on this projects were:

- Implementing a new peripheral can be a challenging task.
- Always have a good time management.

V. ADVICES FOR FUTURE PROJECTS

HERE are some advices for people working on future projects:

- Get the peripheral working, it is a nice feature to have while testing and it has real problems, dont let it be one of the last things.
- Maybe using the lab linux system works better, you wont need cross- compiling and it will definitely be easier.

REFERENCES

- [1] <http://www.analog.com/media/en/technical-documentation/data-sheets/ADXL335.pdf>
- [2] <https://www.pjrc.com/teensy/schematic.html>
- [3] <http://www.instructables.com/id/USB-Game-Pad-With-Tilt-accelerometer-Mouse/?ALLSTEPS>

Jumpers Source Code

May 12, 2016

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1 Hardware/VGA_LED.sv

```
/*
 * Avalon memory-mapped peripheral for the VGA LED Emulator
 *
 * Stephen A. Edwards
 * Columbia University
 *
 *
 * Final Project
 *
 * Name: Bernardo de Almeida Abreu
 * UNI: bd2440
 *
 * Name: Henrique Pizzol Grando
 * UNI: hp2409
 *
 * Name: Lucas Ikenaga Barros
 * UNI: li2176
 *
 * Name: Tomas Mantelato
 * UNI: tm2779
 */

module VGA_LED(input logic clk,
               input logic reset,
               input logic [31:0] writedata,
               input logic write,
               input chipselect,
               input logic address,

               output logic [7:0] VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B,
               output logic VGA_CLK, VGA_HS, VGA_VS, VGA_BLANK_n,
               output logic VGA_SYNC_n);

    logic [9:0] posx, posy;
    logic [3:0] s_shape;
    logic s_invert;
    logic [2:0] s_count;
    logic [2:0] id;
    logic layer;
    logic [3:0] life_1, life_2;
    logic [7:0] bR, bG, bB;

    VGA_LED_Emulator led_emulator(.clk50(clk), .*);

    always_ff @(posedge clk)
        if (reset) begin
            posx <= 10'b0010000000;
            posy <= 10'b0010000000;
        end
endmodule
```

```

s_invert <= 1'd0;
s_count <= 3'd0;
id <= 3'd0;
s_shape <= 4'd0;
layer <= 1'd0;
life_1 <= 4'd0;
life_2 <= 4'd0;
bR <= 8'h35;
bG <= 8'hbc;
bB <= 8'hff;
end else if (chipselct && write)
  case (address)
    1'h0 :
      begin
        posx <= writedata[9:0];
        posy <= writedata[19:10];
        s_invert <= writedata[20];
        s_count <= writedata[23:21];
        id <= writedata[26:24];
        s_shape <= writedata[30:27];
        layer <= writedata[31];
      end
    1'h1 :
      begin
        life_1 <= writedata[3:0];
        life_2 <= writedata[7:4];
        bB <= writedata[15:8];
        bG <= writedata[23:16];
        bR <= writedata[31:24];
      end
  endcase
endmodule

```

2 Hardware/VGA_LED_Emulator.sv

```

module VGA_LED_Emulator(
input logic      clk50, reset,
input logic [9:0] posx, posy,
input logic [3:0] s_shape,
input logic s_invert,
input logic [2:0] s_count,
input logic [2:0] id,
input logic layer,
input logic [3:0] life_1, life_2,
input logic [7:0] bR, bG, bB,
output logic [7:0] VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B,
output logic      VGA_CLK, VGA_HS, VGA_VS, VGA_BLANK_n, VGA_SYNC_n);

    parameter N_SPRITES = 8;
    parameter N_GROUND = 9;

/*
* 640 X 480 VGA timing for a 50 MHz clock: one pixel every other cycle
*
* HCOUNT 1599 0          1279          1599 0
*
* -----|-----|-----|-----|
* |-----| Video |-----| Video
*
*
* |SYNC| BP |<-- HACTIVE -->|FP|SYNC| BP |<-- HACTIVE
*
* |-----|-----|-----|-----|
* |----| VGA_HS |----|
*/
// Parameters for hcount
parameter HACTIVE = 11'd 1280,
          HFRONT_PORCH = 11'd 32,
          HSYNC = 11'd 192,
          HBACK_PORCH = 11'd 96,
          HTOTAL = HACTIVE + HFRONT_PORCH + HSYNC + HBACK_PORCH; //
          1600

// Parameters for vcount
parameter VACTIVE = 10'd 480,
          VFRONT_PORCH = 10'd 10,
          VSYNC = 10'd 2,
          VBACK_PORCH = 10'd 33,
          VTOTAL = VACTIVE + VFRONT_PORCH + VSYNC + VBACK_PORCH; //
          525

logic [10:0] hcount; // Horizontal counter
                // Hcount[10:1] indicates pixel
                // column (0-639)

logic endOfLine;

```

```

always_ff @(posedge clk50 or posedge reset)
    if (reset) hcount <= 0;
    else if (endOfLine) hcount <= 0;
    else
        hcount <= hcount + 11'd 1;

assign endOfLine = hcount == HTOTAL - 1;

// Vertical counter
logic [9:0]          vcount;
logic               endOfField;

    always_ff @(posedge clk50 or posedge reset)
        if (reset)
            vcount <= 0;
        else if (endOfLine)
            if (endOfField)
                vcount <= 0;
            else
                vcount <= vcount + 10'd 1;

assign endOfField = vcount == VTOTAL - 1;

// Horizontal sync: from 0x520 to 0x5DF (0x57F)
// 101 0010 0000 to 101 1101 1111
assign VGA_HS = !( hcount[10:8] == 3'b101 ) & !(hcount[7:5] == 3'b111));
assign VGA_VS = !( vcount[9:1] == (VACTIVE + VFRONT_PORCH) / 2);

assign VGA_SYNC_n = 1; // For adding sync to video signals; not used for
    VGA

// Horizontal active: 0 to 1279          Vertical active: 0 to 479
// 101 0000 0000 1280          01 1110 0000 480
// 110 0011 1111 1599          10 0000 1100 524
assign VGA_BLANK_n = !( hcount[10] & (hcount[9] | hcount[8]) ) &
    !( vcount[9] | (vcount[8:5] == 4'b1111) );

/* VGA_CLK is 25 MHz
*
* clk50    __|  __|  __|  __|
*
*
* hcount[0]__|  _____|  __
*/
assign VGA_CLK = hcount[0]; // 25 MHz clock: pixel latched on rising edge

/*
-----
*/

//Declarations

```



```

/*
*****
*/
    genvar i;

    //Sprites
    logic [2:0] count[N_SPRITES]; //count of sprite
    logic [3:0] shape[N_SPRITES]; //Shape of sprite
    logic [2:0] count_gnd[N_GROUND]; //count of sprite

    logic [7:0] Rpix[2]; //color red
    logic [7:0] Gpix[2]; //color green
    logic [7:0] Bpix[2]; //color blue
    logic [1:0] Apix; //
        active bit
    logic inv[N_SPRITES]; //invert sprite

    //Memory

    logic [4:0] x;
    logic [8:0] y;
    logic [4:0] gx, gy;
    logic invert;
    logic [4:0] code[2];

    //Sprite Control
    logic [9:0] cur_x, cur_y;
    logic [1:0] enable; //enable to display sprite on screen

    //Icons
    logic [3:0] xc; //coordinate x
    logic [4:0] yc; //coordinate y
    logic enable_c;
    logic [2:0] life_p1, life_p2;
    logic icon_a; //output active bit
    logic [7:0] Ri, Gi, Bi; //output colors

    //Position input data
    logic [9:0] px[N_SPRITES];
    logic [9:0] py[N_SPRITES];

    logic [9:0] px_gnd[N_GROUND];
    logic [9:0] py_gnd[N_GROUND];

/*
*****
*/

    //Input data
/*
*****
*/

```

```

logic [3:0] id_ground;

logic [N_SPRITES-1:0] reg_enable;
logic [N_GROUND-1:0] reg_enb_gnd;

assign id_ground[2:0] = id;
assign id_ground[3] = s_shape[0];

decoder #(N_SPRITES) (id, reg_enable);
decoder #(N_GROUND) (id_ground, reg_enb_gnd);

generate
  for(i = 0; i < N_GROUND; i++) begin: loop_gnd
    register #(10) pos_x0(clk50,reset,reg_enb_gnd[i]&(~
      layer),posx,px_gnd[i]);
    register #(10) pos_y0(clk50,reset,reg_enb_gnd[i]&(~
      layer),posy,py_gnd[i]);
    register #(3) cnt0(clk50,reset,reg_enb_gnd[i]&(~layer
      ),s_count,count_gnd[i]);
  end
endgenerate

generate
  for(i = 0; i < N_SPRITES; i++) begin: loop_modules
    register #(10) pos_x1(clk50,reset,reg_enable[i]&layer
      ,posx,px[i]);
    register #(10) pos_y1(clk50,reset,reg_enable[i]&layer
      ,posy,py[i]);
    register #(3) cnt1(clk50,reset,reg_enable[i]&layer,
      s_count,count[i]);
    register #(1) inv1(clk50,reset,reg_enable[i]&layer,
      s_invert,inv[i]);
    register #(4) shp1(clk50,reset,reg_enable[i]&layer,
      s_shape,shape[i]);
  end
endgenerate

assign life_p1 = life_1;
assign life_p2 = life_2;
/*
*****
*/

//Modules instantiation
/*
*****
*/
logic [7:0] R,G,B; //output colors

assign cur_x = hcount[10:1];
assign cur_y = vcount;

groundcontrol gndctrl(cur_x, cur_y, px_gnd, py_gnd, count_gnd,

```

```

        gx, gy, enable[0]);

spritecontrol spritectl(cur_x, cur_y, px, py, shape, count, inv,
        x, y, enable[1], invert);

icon_control ictrl(.*);

icons picon(.*);

color_gnd cmengnd(gx,gy,code[0]);
color_mem cmem(x,y,invert,code[1]);

active_gnd amengnd(gx,gy,Apix[0]);
active_mem amem(x,y,invert,Apix[1]);

color_code code_col_0(code[0],Rpix[0],Gpix[0],Bpix[0]);
color_code code_col_1(code[1],Rpix[1],Gpix[1],Bpix[1]);

background back(.*);
/*
*****
*/

        //Pixel Selection for printing
/*
*****
*/
        logic invisible;
        logic [1:0] visible;
        logic [1:0] enb;

        assign visible = enable & Apix;
        assign invisible = enable_c & icon_a;

        assign enb[0] = invisible | (~visible[1])&visible[0];
        assign enb[1] = invisible | visible[1];
/*
*****
*/

        //Pixel printing
/*
*****
*/
        always_comb begin
            case(enb)
                2'b00: {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {R, G, B};
                        // Background
                2'b01: {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {Rpix[0], Gpix[0],
                        Bpix[0]}; //Layer 0
                2'b10: {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {Rpix[1], Gpix[1],
                        Bpix[1]}; //Layer 1
            endcase
        end

```

```

                2'b11: {VGA_R, VGA_G, VGA_B} = {Ri, Gi, Bi};
                                //Icons layer
        endcase
    end

/*
*****
*/

/*
-----
*/

endmodule // VGA_LED_Emulator

//Primitive modules
/*
*****
*/
module decoder #(parameter N = 3) (input [N-1:0] DataIn, output logic [(1<<N)
-1:0] DataOut);
    always_comb begin
        DataOut <= 1 << DataIn;
    end
endmodule

module register(clock,reset,enable,datain,dataout);
parameter size = 16;

input logic clock;
input logic reset;
input enable;
input logic [size-1:0] datain;
output logic [size-1:0] dataout;

    always_ff @(posedge clock) begin
        if (reset)
            dataout <= 0;
        else if(enable)
            dataout <= datain;
    end
end

endmodule

/*
*****
*/

//Image display control

```

```

/*
*****
*/
module icon_control(
input logic [9:0] cur_x, cur_y,
input logic [3:0] life_1, life_2,
output logic [3:0] xc,
output logic [4:0] yc,
output logic enable_c);

    logic [1:0] inlife;
    logic in_x1, in_x2, in_y;
    logic [3:0] xc1, xc2;
    logic [4:0] yc1, yc2;

    assign enable_c = inlife[0] | inlife[1];

    assign xc1 = cur_x - 10'd41;
    assign xc2 = cur_x - 10'd541;

    assign yc1 = cur_y - 10'd21;
    assign yc2 = cur_y - 10'd5;

    assign yc = (inlife[1]) ? yc2 : yc1;
    assign xc = (inlife[1]) ? xc2 : xc1;

    assign in_x1 = (cur_x > 10'd40) &
                   (cur_x < (10'd57 + 10'd16*(life_1-4'd1)));

    assign in_x2 = (cur_x > 10'd540) &
                   (cur_x < (10'd557 + 10'd16*(life_2-4'd1)))
                   ;

    assign in_y = (cur_y > 10'd20) & (cur_y < 10'd37);

    assign inlife[0] = in_x1 & in_y & (life_1[0] | life_1[1] | life_1[2]
    | life_1[3]);
    assign inlife[1] = in_x2 & in_y & (life_2[0] | life_2[1] | life_2[2]
    | life_2[3]);

endmodule // iconcontrol

module spritecontrol(
input logic [9:0] cur_x, cur_y,
input logic [9:0] px[8],
input logic [9:0] py[8],
input logic [3:0] shape[8],
input logic [2:0] count[8],
input logic inv[8],
output logic [4:0] x,
output logic [8:0] y,

```

```

output logic enable,
output logic invert);

parameter N_SPRITES = 8;

logic visible[N_SPRITES];           //visibility of sprite
logic inSprite[N_SPRITES];
logic [8:0] sh_shape[N_SPRITES];

genvar i;

assign invert = /**/
              (inSprite[7] & inv[7]) |
              (inSprite[6] & inv[6]) |
              (inSprite[5] & inv[5]) |
              (inSprite[4] & inv[4]) |
              (inSprite[3] & inv[3]) |
              (inSprite[2] & inv[2]) |
              (inSprite[1] & inv[1]) |
              (inSprite[0] & inv[0]);

assign enable = /**/
              (inSprite[7] & visible[7]) |
              (inSprite[6] & visible[6]) |
              (inSprite[5] & visible[5]) |
              (inSprite[4] & visible[4]) |
              (inSprite[3] & visible[3]) |
              (inSprite[2] & visible[2]) |
              (inSprite[1] & visible[1]) |
              (inSprite[0] & visible[0]);

logic [9:0] ax, ay;

assign ay = /**/
           (inSprite[7]) ? (py[7] - sh_shape[7])
           :
           (inSprite[6]) ? (py[6] - sh_shape[6])
           :
           (inSprite[5]) ? (py[5] - sh_shape[5])
           :
           (inSprite[4]) ? (py[4] - sh_shape[4])
           :
           (inSprite[3]) ? (py[3] - sh_shape[3])
           :
           (inSprite[2]) ? (py[2] - sh_shape[2])
           :
           (inSprite[1]) ? (py[1] - sh_shape[1])
           :
           (inSprite[0]) ? (py[0] - sh_shape[0])
           :
           8'd0;

```

```

assign ax = /**/
                (inSprite[7]) ? px[7] :
                (inSprite[6]) ? px[6] :
                (inSprite[5]) ? px[5] :
                (inSprite[4]) ? px[4] :
                (inSprite[3]) ? px[3] :
                (inSprite[2]) ? px[2] :
                (inSprite[1]) ? px[1] :
                (inSprite[0]) ? px[0] :
                4'd0;

assign y = cur_y + 16 - ay;
assign x = cur_x + 16 - ax;

generate
    for(i = 0; i < N_SPRITES; i++) begin: loop_spr
        assign inSprite[i] =((cur_x > (px[i] - 10'd17))&
                                (cur_x < (px[
                                    i] + 10'
                                    d16 + 10'
                                    d32*(
                                    count[i
                                    ]-1)))&
                                (cur_y > (py[
                                    i] - 10'
                                    d17))&
                                (cur_y < (py[
                                    i] + 10'
                                    d16)));
    end
endgenerate

generate
    for(i = 0; i < N_SPRITES; i++) begin: loop_sha
        assign sh_shape[i][8:5] = shape[i];
        assign sh_shape[i][4:0] = 5'd0;
    end
endgenerate

generate
    for(i = 0; i < N_SPRITES; i++) begin: loop_vis
        assign visible[i] = (count[i][0] | count[i][1] |
                            count[i][2]);
    end
endgenerate

endmodule // spritecontrol

module groundcontrol(cur_x, cur_y, px, py, count, x, y, enable);

```

```

parameter N_GROUND = 9;

input logic [9:0] cur_x, cur_y;
input logic [9:0] px[N_GROUND];
input logic [9:0] py[N_GROUND];
input logic [2:0] count[N_GROUND];
output logic [4:0] x;
output logic [4:0] y;
output logic enable;

    logic visible[N_GROUND];           //visibility of sprite
    logic inSprite[N_GROUND];
    logic [9:0] ax, ay;

genvar i;

assign enable =/**/
    (inSprite[8] & visible[8]) |
    (inSprite[7] & visible[7]) |
    (inSprite[6] & visible[6]) |
    (inSprite[5] & visible[5]) |
    (inSprite[4] & visible[4]) |
    (inSprite[3] & visible[3]) |
    (inSprite[2] & visible[2]) |
    (inSprite[1] & visible[1]) |
    (inSprite[0] & visible[0]);

assign ay =/**/
    (inSprite[8]) ? py[8] :
    (inSprite[7]) ? py[7] :
    (inSprite[6]) ? py[6] :
    (inSprite[5]) ? py[5] :
    (inSprite[4]) ? py[4] :
    (inSprite[3]) ? py[3] :
    (inSprite[2]) ? py[2] :
    (inSprite[1]) ? py[1] :
    (inSprite[0]) ? py[0] :
    4'd0;

assign ax =/**/
    (inSprite[8]) ? px[8] :
    (inSprite[7]) ? px[7] :
    (inSprite[6]) ? px[6] :
    (inSprite[5]) ? px[5] :
    (inSprite[4]) ? px[4] :
    (inSprite[3]) ? px[3] :
    (inSprite[2]) ? px[2] :
    (inSprite[1]) ? px[1] :
    (inSprite[0]) ? px[0] :
    4'd0;

assign y = cur_y + 16 - ay;
assign x = cur_x + 16 - ax;

```



```

generate
    for(i = 0; i < N_GROUND; i++) begin: loop_spr
        assign inSprite[i] =((cur_x > (px[i] - 10'd17))&
                                (cur_x < (px[
                                    i] + 10'
                                    d16 + 10'
                                    d32*(
                                    count[i
                                        ]-1)))&
                                (cur_y > (py[
                                    i] - 10'
                                    d17))&
                                (cur_y < (py[
                                    i] + 10'
                                    d16)));
        end
    endgenerate

generate
    for(i = 0; i < N_GROUND; i++) begin: loop_vis
        assign visible[i] = (count[i][0] | count[i][1] |
                                count[i][2]);
        end
    endgenerate

endmodule // spritecontrol
/*
*****
*/

//icons
/*
*****
*/
module icons(
input logic clk50,
input logic [3:0] xc,
input logic [4:0] yc,
output logic [7:0] Ri,Gi,Bi,
output logic icon_a);

    logic [15:0] a;
    logic [63:0] c;
    logic [4:0] icon_c;

    assign icon_c = c[xc*4 +: 4];
    assign icon_a = a[xc];

    active_icon act_ic(clk50, yc, a);

    colors_icon col_ic(clk50, yc, c);

```

```

        icon_code code(icon_c, Ri, Gi, Bi);
endmodule

```

```

module colors_icon(
input logic clk ,
input logic [4:0] address,
output logic [63:0] data_out);

    always_ff @(posedge clk)
    begin
        data_out <= mem[address];
    end

```

```

    logic [63:0] mem[0:31] = '{
        //grandma
        64'h11111000000,
        64'h11111110000,
        64'h12322111000,
        64'h23222121000,
        64'h22222221000,
        64'h24422211000,
        64'h2222221000,
        64'h15555511000,
        64'h55555551100,
        64'h555555555100,
        64'h225555522100,
        64'h222666622000,
        64'h226666622000,
        64'h66006600000,
        64'h422002240000,
        64'h4444004444000,
        //grandpa
        64'h1111100000,
        64'h1111110110,
        64'h2722111110,
        64'h227222121000,
        64'h221222121000,
        64'h111222211000,
        64'h22222200000,
        64'h888898880000,
        64'h88888888000,
        64'h888889888800,
        64'h228888882200,
        64'h222aaaaa22200,
        64'h22aaaaaaaa2200,
        64'haaa00aaa0000,
        64'hbbb0000bbb000,
        64'hbbbb0000bbbb00};

```

```

endmodule

```

```

module active_icon(
input logic clk ,
input logic [4:0] address ,
output logic [15:0] data_out);

    always_ff @(posedge clk)
    begin
        data_out <= mem[address];
    end

    logic [15:0] mem[0:31] = '{
        //grandma
        16'h7c0 ,
        16'hff0 ,
        16'hff8 ,
        16'h7f8 ,
        16'hff8 ,
        16'h7f8 ,
        16'h7f8 ,
        16'h7f8 ,
        16'hffc ,
        16'h1ffc ,
        16'h1ffc ,
        16'h1ff8 ,
        16'h1ff8 ,
        16'h660 ,
        16'he70 ,
        16'h1e78 ,
        //grandpa
        16'h3e0 ,
        16'h7f6 ,
        16'h7fe ,
        16'hff8 ,
        16'h1ff8 ,
        16'hff8 ,
        16'h7e0 ,
        16'hff0 ,
        16'h1ff8 ,
        16'h3ffc ,
        16'h3ffc ,
        16'h3ffc ,
        16'h3ffc ,
        16'he70 ,
        16'h1c38 ,
        16'h3c3c};

endmodule
/*
*****
*/

```

```

//Sprites
/*
*****
*/

//Top Level
/*-----*/
//General Sprites Color
module color_mem(
input logic [4:0]x,
input logic [8:0]y,
input logic invert,
output logic [4:0] code);

    logic [7:0]posx;

    logic [6:0]s_x;

    logic [159:0] col;

    assign s_x[6:2] = x;
    assign s_x[1:0] = 2'd0;
    assign posx = (invert) ? (155 - (s_x + x)):(s_x + x);
    assign code = col[posx +: 5];

    twoport_color color(y,col);
endmodule

//Ground Sprites Color
module color_gnd(
input logic [4:0]gx,
input logic [4:0]gy,
output logic [4:0] code);

    logic [7:0]posx;

    logic [6:0]s_x;

    logic [159:0] col;

    assign s_x[6:2] = gx;
    assign s_x[1:0] = 2'd0;
    assign posx = s_x + gx;
    assign code = col[posx +: 5];

    ground_color color(gy,col);

endmodule

//General Sprites Active
module active_mem(
input logic [4:0]x,
input logic [8:0]y,

```

```

input invert,
output logic Apix);

    logic [4:0] xa;
    logic [31:0] ac;

    assign xa = (invert) ? (31-x) : (x);

    assign Apix = ac[xa];

    //active memory
    twoport_active active(y,ac);

endmodule

//Ground Sprites Active
module active_gnd(
input logic [4:0]gx,
input logic [4:0]gy,
output logic Agnd);

    logic [31:0] ac;

    assign Agnd = ac[gx];

    //active memory
    ground_active active(gy,ac);

endmodule
/*-----*/

//Memory Modules
/*-----*/
//General Sprites Color memory
module twoport_color(
input logic [8:0] aa,
output logic [159:0] qa);

    assign qa = mem[aa];

    //Sprite memory
    logic [159:0] mem[0:191] = '{
        //ground
        160'h0,
        160'h0,
        160'h0,
        160'h0,
        160'h84210000000000000000000000000000,
        160'h210842108400000000084000000008000,
        160'h842108421084421042108421084210842108421,
        160'h8421084210844210842108421084210842108421,
        160'h8421084421086318c6318c6318c421086210823,

```



```
160' h21084214a949ce72908539ce9494a42108421084 ,
160' h210842a5294a529290854a5294a5252108421084 ,
160' h21085294a5294a529085294a5294a52908421084 ,
//grandma jump
160' h210842108421084210842108429484210842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084210842108421085318a4210842108421084 ,
160' h210842108421084210a6318c5210842108421084 ,
160' h21084294842108421085318a421084294a421084 ,
160' h2108539ca421085294a6314842108539ce521084 ,
160' h210a739ce5210a6318c6318a4210a739ce729084 ,
160' h210a739ce5214c6318c6318c5210a739ce729084 ,
160' h2108539ce7294c739ce739cc5214e739ce521084 ,
160' h2108429ce7394e7420e7420e729ce739ca421084 ,
160' h21084214e7414e7420e7420e729ce73948421084 ,
160' h21084210a8414e739ce739ce72a0e72908421084 ,
160' h2108421085414e739ce739ce72a1052108421084 ,
160' h21084210842a0a739d2939ce5420a42108421084 ,
160' h21084210842150539ce739ca8414842108421084 ,
160' h210842108421508294a529508414842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084210a84210842108290842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084210a84210842108290842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084214a84210842108290842108421084 ,
160' h21084210842a1084210842108290842108421084 ,
160' h2108421085421084210842108290842108421084 ,
160' h21084210aa5294a5294a5294a290842108421084 ,
160' h21084210aa5294a5294a5294a290842108421084 ,
160' h21084210a939ce5294a55294a290842108421084 ,
160' h210842152939ce5210855294a290842108421084 ,
160' h210842a5294a525210855294a290842108421084 ,
160' h210842a5294a4a5210a939ce5210842108421084 ,
160' h21084214a529484210a939ce5210842108421084 ,
160' h210842108421084210a94a525210842108421084 ,
160' h210842108421084210a94a525210842108421084 ,
160' h210842108421084210a94a525210842108421084 ,
160' h210842108421084210a94a525210842108421084 ,
160' h21084210842108421085294a4210842108421084 ,
//grandpa
160' h2108421084210842108421084210842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084210842108421084210842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084210842108421084210842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084210842948421084210842108421084 ,
160' h210842108421085318a421084210842108421084 ,
160' h210842108421085318c521084210842108421084 ,
160' h210842108421084298c529084210842108421084 ,
160' h210842108421085318c631484210842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084210a6318c6318a4210842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084214c6318c6318c5210842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084214c739ce739cc5210842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084214e75ace75ace7290842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084214e75ace75ace7290842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084214e739ce739ce7290842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084214e739cc639ce7290842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084214a7398c631ce5614842108421084 ,
```

```
160' h21084210852b18539ce739cac630a42108421084 ,
160' h21084210ac6318c294a52958c631852108421084 ,
160' h21084210ac6318c6318c6318c631852108421084 ,
160' h21084210a73958c6358c6b18c29ce52108421084 ,
160' h21084210a73958c6318c6318c29ce52108421084 ,
160' h21084210a7395ce739ce739c529ce52108421084 ,
160' h21084210a739cae739ce739c539ce52108421084 ,
160' h21084210a7395ce739ce739c529ce52108421084 ,
160' h21084210852b9ce739ce739c5214a42108421084 ,
160' h21084210842b9ce294a5739c5210842108421084 ,
160' h21084210842b9ce29085739c5210842108421084 ,
160' h21084210842b9ce29085739c5210842108421084 ,
160' h21084210857bdef290857bdef290842108421084 ,
160' h21084214a57bdef290857bdef294a42108421084 ,
160' h210842bdef7bdef290857bdef7bde52108421084 ,
160' h21085294a5294a529085294a5294a52908421084 ,
//grandpa jump
160' h2108421084210842948421084210842108421084 ,
160' h21084210842108421085318a421084210842108421084 ,
160' h210842108421085318c521084210842108421084 ,
160' h210842948421084298c52908421084294a421084 ,
160' h2108539ca421085318c6314842108539ce521084 ,
160' h210a739ce5210a6318c6318a4210a739ce729084 ,
160' h210a739ce5214c6318c6318c5210a739ce729084 ,
160' h2108539ce7294c739ce739cc5214e739ce521084 ,
160' h2108429ce7394e75ace75ace729ce739ca421084 ,
160' h21084214e7614e75ace75ace729ce73948421084 ,
160' h21084210ac614e739ce739ce72b0e72908421084 ,
160' h2108421085614e739cc639ce72b1852108421084 ,
160' h21084210842b0a7398c631ce5630a42108421084 ,
160' h21084210842158539ce739cac614842108421084 ,
160' h21084210842158c294a52958c614842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084210ac6318c6318c290842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084210ac6358c6b18c290842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084214ac6318c6318c290842108421084 ,
160' h21084210842b9ce739ce739ce290842108421084 ,
160' h2108421085739ce739ce739ce290842108421084 ,
160' h21084210af7bdce739ce739ce290842108421084 ,
160' h21084210af7bdee739ce739ce290842108421084 ,
160' h21084210af7bdef294a5739ce290842108421084 ,
160' h21084215ef7bde521085739ce290842108421084 ,
160' h210842bdef7bde521085739ce290842108421084 ,
160' h210842bdef7bca5210af7bde5210842108421084 ,
160' h21084214a529484210af7bde5210842108421084 ,
160' h210842108421084210af7bde5210842108421084 ,
160' h210842108421084210af7bde5210842108421084 ,
160' h210842108421084210af7bde5210842108421084 ,
160' h210842108421084210af7bde5210842108421084 ,
160' h21084210842108421085294a4210842108421084 ,
//wheelchair
160' h2108421084210842108421084210842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084210842108421084210842108421084 ,
160' h2108421084210842108421084210842108421084 ,
```



```
32'h0,
32'h0,
32'h0,
32'h0,
32'h0,
32'h0,
32'h0,
32'h0,
32'h0,
32'h0,
32'h0,
32'h0,
//grandma
32'h0,
32'h0,
32'h0,
32'hc000,
32'h1e000,
32'h3f000,
32'h1e000,
32'h1fc000,
32'h3fe000,
32'h7ff000,
32'h7ff000,
32'h7ff800,
32'h7ff800,
32'h7ff800,
32'h7ff800,
32'h7ffc00,
32'h1ffffe00,
32'h3ffff00,
32'h3ffff00,
32'h3ffff00,
32'h3ffff00,
32'h3ffff00,
32'h3ffff00,
32'h3ffff00,
32'h1fff600,
32'hfff000,
32'hf9f000,
32'hf9f000,
32'h1f9f800,
32'h7f9fe00,
32'hff9ff00,
32'h1ff9ff80,
//grandma jump
32'hc000,
32'h1e000,
32'h3f000,
32'hc01e0e0,
32'h1e1fc1f0,
32'h3f3fe3f8,
32'h3f7ff3f8,
```

```
32'h1ffff7f0,
32'hffffe0,
32'h7ffffc0,
32'h3ffff80,
32'h1ffff00,
32'hfffe00,
32'h7ffc00,
32'h7ffc00,
32'h3ff800,
32'h3ff800,
32'h7ff800,
32'hfff800,
32'h1fff800,
32'h3fff800,
32'h3fff800,
32'h3fff800,
32'h7f1f800,
32'hff1f800,
32'hff3f000,
32'h7c3f000,
32'h3f000,
32'h3f000,
32'h3f000,
32'h3f000,
32'h1e000,
//grandpa
32'h0,
32'h0,
32'h0,
32'hc0000,
32'h1e0000,
32'h1f0000,
32'hf8000,
32'h1fc000,
32'h3fe000,
32'h7ff000,
32'h7ff000,
32'h7ff800,
32'h7ff800,
32'h7ff800,
32'h7ff800,
32'h7ffc00,
32'h1fffe00,
32'h3ffff00,
32'h3ffff00,
32'h3ffff00,
32'h3ffff00,
32'h3ffff00,
32'h3ffff00,
32'h3ffff00,
32'h1fff600,
32'hfff000,
32'hf9f000,
```

```
32' hf9f000 ,
32' h1f9f800 ,
32' h7f9fe00 ,
32' hff9ff00 ,
32' h1ff9ff80 ,
//grandpa jump
32' hc0000 ,
32' h1e0000 ,
32' h1f0000 ,
32' hc0f80e0 ,
32' h1e1fc1f0 ,
32' h3f3fe3f8 ,
32' h3f7ff3f8 ,
32' h1ffff7f0 ,
32' hffffe0 ,
32' h7ffffc0 ,
32' h3ffff80 ,
32' h1ffff00 ,
32' hfffe00 ,
32' h7ffc00 ,
32' h7ffc00 ,
32' h3ff800 ,
32' h3ff800 ,
32' h7ff800 ,
32' hfff800 ,
32' h1fff800 ,
32' h3fff800 ,
32' h3fff800 ,
32' h3fff800 ,
32' h3fff800 ,
32' h7f1f800 ,
32' hff1f800 ,
32' hff3f000 ,
32' h7c3f000 ,
32' h3f000 ,
32' h3f000 ,
32' h3f000 ,
32' h3f000 ,
32' h1e000 ,
//wheelchair
32' h0 ,
32' h0 ,
32' h0 ,
32' h3800 ,
32' h7ffc ,
32' h7fe0 ,
32' h7fe0 ,
32' h77fe0 ,
32' h7ffffe0 ,
32' h7c7fe0 ,
32' h807fe0 ,
32' hffffe0 ,
32' hfffff0 ,
32' hfffffc ,
```

```

        32'hfffff6,
        32'hfffff6,
        32'hfffffb,
        32'hfffffb,
        32'h3f7dff3,
        32'h3e3fe7f,
        32'h6a7fffb,
        32'h5bbfe73,
        32'h5f3fe7b,
        32'hddffff6,
        32'hdffff76,
        32'h9efdffc,
        32'h7be7ff9c,
        32'h79ecf3b8,
        32'h3fc8f3f0,
        32'h3f8f000,
        32'hf8f000,
        32'h6000};
endmodule

//Ground Sprites Active memory
module ground_active(
input logic [4:0] aa,
output logic [31:0] qa);

    assign qa = mem[aa];

    logic [31:0] mem[0:31] = '{
        //ground
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'hfffffff,
        32'h0,
        32'h0,
        32'h0,
        32'h0,

```

```

        32'h0,
        32'h0,
        32'h0,
        32'h0,
        32'h0,
        32'h0,
        32'h0,
        32'h0};

endmodule
/*-----*/

/*
*****
*/

//Code Converters
/*
*****
*/
module icon_code(
input [4:0]code,
output logic [7:0] R, G, B);

    always_comb begin
        case(code)
            5'h0:
                begin
                    R = 8'd195;
                    G = 8'd255;
                    B = 8'd255;

                end
            5'h1:
                begin
                    R = 8'd167;
                    G = 8'd167;
                    B = 8'd167;

                end
            5'h2:
                begin
                    R = 8'd255;
                    G = 8'd215;
                    B = 8'd177;

                end
            5'h3:
                begin
                    R = 8'd122;
                    G = 8'd255;
                    B = 8'd170;

                end
            5'h4:
                begin

```

```

        R = 8'd255;
        G = 8'd0;
        B = 8'd0;
    end
5'h5:
begin
    R = 8'd62;
    G = 8'd226;
    B = 8'd136;
end
5'h6:
begin
    R = 8'd20;
    G = 8'd77;
    B = 8'd255;
end
5'h7:
begin
    R = 8'd51;
    G = 8'd226;
    B = 8'd255;
end
5'h8:
begin
    R = 8'd255;
    G = 8'd255;
    B = 8'd255;
end
5'h9:
begin
    R = 8'd255;
    G = 8'd255;
    B = 8'd0;
end
5'hA:
begin
    R = 8'd138;
    G = 8'd87;
    B = 8'd23;
end
5'hB:
begin
    R = 8'd0;
    G = 8'd0;
    B = 8'd0;
end
default:
begin
    R = 8'd0;
    G = 8'd0;
    B = 8'd0;
end
endcase

```



```

        end

    endmodule

module color_code(
input [4:0]code,
output logic [7:0] R, G, B);

    always_comb begin
        case(code)
            5'h0:
                begin
                    R = 8'd148;
                    G = 8'd206;
                    B = 8'd0;

                end
            5'h1:
                begin
                    R = 8'd49;
                    G = 8'd92;
                    B = 8'd5;

                end
            5'h2:
                begin
                    R = 8'd69;
                    G = 8'd36;
                    B = 8'd1;

                end
            5'h3:
                begin
                    R = 8'd120;
                    G = 8'd70;
                    B = 8'd14;

                end
            5'h4:
                begin
                    R = 8'd195;
                    G = 8'd254;
                    B = 8'd252;

                end
            5'h5:
                begin
                    R = 8'd40;
                    G = 8'd40;
                    B = 8'd40;

                end
            5'h6:
                begin
                    R = 8'd167;
                    G = 8'd167;
                    B = 8'd167;

                end
            5'h7:

```

```

begin
    R = 8'd255;
    G = 8'd215;
    B = 8'd117;
end
5'h8:
begin
    R = 8'd62;
    G = 8'd226;
    B = 8'd136;
end
5'h9:
begin
    R = 8'd255;
    G = 8'd0;
    B = 8'd0;
end
5'hA:
begin
    R = 8'd20;
    G = 8'd77;
    B = 8'd255;
end
5'hB:
begin
    R = 8'd65;
    G = 8'd226;
    B = 8'd253;
end
5'hC:
begin
    R = 8'd255;
    G = 8'd255;
    B = 8'd255;
end
5'hD:
begin
    R = 8'd255;
    G = 8'd253;
    B = 8'd56;
end
5'hE:
begin
    R = 8'd138;
    G = 8'd87;
    B = 8'd23;
end
5'hF:
begin
    R = 8'd0;
    G = 8'd0;
    B = 8'd0;
end
end

```

```

        5'h10:
        begin
            R = 8'd165;
            G = 8'd206;
            B = 8'd207;

        end
        5'h11:
        begin
            R = 8'd136;
            G = 8'd156;
            B = 8'd155;

        end
        5'h12:
        begin
            R = 8'd100;
            G = 8'd109;
            B = 8'd104;

        end
        5'h13:
        begin
            R = 8'd61;
            G = 8'd63;
            B = 8'd60;

        end
        default:
        begin
            R = 8'd0;
            G = 8'd0;
            B = 8'd0;

        end
    end
endcase
end

endmodule
/*
*****
*/

module background(
input logic [9:0] cur_x,
input logic [9:0] cur_y,
output logic [7:0] R, G, B);

    logic [4:0] posx;
    logic [12:0] posy;

    logic [31:0] col;
    logic [1:0] code;

    assign posx[4:1] = cur_x[4:1];
    assign posx[0] = 1'b0;

```

```

        assign posy = cur_y[9:1]*20 + cur_x[9:5];
        assign code = col[posx +: 2];

        mem_back back(posy,col);

        back_code bcode(.*);

endmodule

module back_code(
input [1:0]code,
output logic [7:0] R, G, B);

    always_comb begin
        case(code)
            2'b00:
                begin
                    R = 8'h35;
                    G = 8'hbc;
                    B = 8'hff;

                end
            2'b01:
                begin
                    R = 8'ha7;
                    G = 8'he3;
                    B = 8'hfc;

                end
            2'b10:
                begin
                    R = 8'ha4;
                    G = 8'he4;
                    B = 8'hff;

                end
            2'b11:
                begin
                    R = 8'hfb;
                    G = 8'hfc;
                    B = 8'hf9;

                end
            default:
                begin
                    R = 8'd0;
                    G = 8'd0;
                    B = 8'd0;

                end
        endcase // code
    end
endmodule

module mem_back(
input logic [12:0] aa,
output logic [31:0] qa);

```



```
32'h0 ,
32'h0 ,
32'h0 ,
32'heaff0000 ,
32'hfffffff ,
32'hfffffff ,
32'heffffbff ,
32'h2aaefe ,
32'h0 ,
32'h0 ,
32'h0 ,
32'h0 ,
32'h0 ,
32'h0 ,
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32'hfefff000 ,
32'hfffffff ,
32'hfffffbf ,
32'hffffdff ,
32'hbfdfdaf ,
32'h0 ,
32'h0 ,
32'h0 ,
32'h0 ,
32'h0 ,
```

```
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32'h0 ,
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32'h0 ,
32'h0 ,
32'hffffffc00 ,
32'hffffbfff ,
32'hfffffff ,
32'hfffffff ,
32'hffffffef ,
32'h2 ,
32'h0 ,
32'h0 ,
32'h0 ,
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32'h2d ,
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32'h0 ,
32'h0 ,
32'h0 ,
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32'hffffbf ,
```



```
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32'hffffbfff ,
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```

```
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32'h2aa802b ,
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32'h0 ,
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32'hffffbb7 ,
32'hfffeeff ,
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32'h0 ,
```



```
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```



```
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```



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3 Software/game.c

```
/*
 * Userspace program that communicates with the vga_led device driver
 * primarily through ioctls
 *
 * Stephen A. Edwards
 * Columbia University
 *
 * Name: Bernardo de Almeida Abreu
 * UNI: bd2440
 *
 * Name: Henrique Pizzol Grando
 * UNI: hp2409
 *
 * Name: Lucas Ikenaga Barros
 * UNI: li2176
 *
 * Name: Tomas Mantelato
 * UNI: tm2779
 */

#include "util.h"
#include "input_user.h"

int vga_led_fd;
screen back;
sprite_info ground[3][3];
//sprite_info power_sprite;
int line_length[3] = { -1, -1, -1 };

int main()
{
    static const char filename[] = "/dev/vgaled";

    printf("GAME_TEST_Userspace_program_started\n");

    if ( (vga_led_fd = open(filename, O_RDWR)) == -1)
    {
        fprintf(stderr, "could_not_open_%s\n", filename);
        return -1;
    }

    // Seeding srand
    srand(time(NULL));

    // Cleaning sprites
    clean();

    // Generating background
    back.life_1 = 4;
}
```



```

back.life_2 = 4;
// back.choice = COLOR;
back.background_color = 0xff0000;

// Printing the background
write_screen(back);

// Generating start ground
int row = 0; // The next row of ground to be generated
generate_ground(320, row++);
generate_ground(160, row++);
generate_ground(0, row++);
row = 0;

// Writing ground driver
int i, j;
for (i = 0; i < 3; i++)
{
    for (j = 0; j < line_length[i]; j++)
    {
        write_sprite(ground[i][j]);
    }
}

// Setting grandpa and grandma starting positions
sprite_info grandpa_sprite;
grandpa_sprite.pos.y = 200;
grandpa_sprite.pos.x = 200;
grandpa_sprite.shape = GP_STAND;
grandpa_sprite.id = GP_ID;
grandpa_sprite.count = 1;
grandpa_sprite.layer = OBJECTS;
grandpa_sprite.orientation = RIGHT;
write_sprite(grandpa_sprite);

sprite_info grandma_sprite;
grandma_sprite.pos.y = 200;
grandma_sprite.pos.x = 260;
grandma_sprite.shape = GM_STAND;
grandma_sprite.id = GM_ID;
grandma_sprite.count = 1;
grandma_sprite.layer = OBJECTS;
grandma_sprite.orientation = LEFT;
write_sprite(grandma_sprite);

// Creating characters structures
character grandpa;
grandpa.pos = &(grandpa_sprite.pos);
grandpa.id = GP_ID;
grandpa.vx = 0;
grandpa.vy = 1;
grandpa.jumping = 0;

```

```

character grandma;
grandma.pos = &(grandma_sprite.pos);
grandma.id = GM_ID;
grandma.vx = 0;
grandma.vy = 1;
grandma.jumping = 0;

// Starting peripheric
start_user_input();

int count_ground = 0;
while (1)
{
    // Line of platforms have a 175 pixels gap between one another
    if (count_ground == 35)
    {
        generate_ground(-8, row);
        row = (row + 1) % 3;
        count_ground = 0;
    }
    count_ground++;

    // Moves all platforms 5 pixels down
    int i, j;
    for (i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        for (j = 0; j < line_length[i]; j++)
        {
            ground[i][j].pos.y += 5;
        }
    }

    // Writing to drivers
    for (i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        for (j = 0; j < line_length[i]; j++)
        {
            write_sprite(ground[i][j]);
        }
    }

    int input = input_from_user();

    // grandpa under user motion capture
    if (input != -100)
    {
        grandpa.vx = -2 * input;
    }

    grandma.vx = 1;

    // Try to move grandpa

```

```

x_translation (&grandpa, grandma);
y_translation (&grandpa, grandma);

if (grandpa.jumping)           // Fall
{
    grandpa_sprite.shape = GP_JUMP;
    grandpa.vy += 1;
}
else                             // Jump
{
    grandpa_sprite.shape = GP_STAND;
    grandpa.jumping = 1;
    grandpa.vy = -13;
}

write_sprite(grandpa_sprite);

// Try to move grandma
x_translation (&grandma, grandpa);
y_translation (&grandma, grandpa);

if (grandma.jumping)           // Fall
{
    grandma_sprite.shape = GM_JUMP;
    grandma.vy += 1;
}
else                             // Jump
{
    grandma_sprite.shape = GM_STAND;
    grandma.jumping = 1;
    grandma.vy = -13;
}

write_sprite(grandma_sprite);

// Check for end of game
if (grandpa.pos->y >= 480 )
{
    if (!(--back.life_2))
    {
        back.choice = COLOR;
        write_screen(back);
        exit(1);
    }
    write_screen(back);
    grandpa.pos->y = 20;
    write_sprite(grandpa_sprite);
}
if (grandma.pos->y >= 480)
{
    grandma.pos->y = 20;
    write_sprite(grandma_sprite);
}

```

```
    }  
    usleep(30000);  
}  
printf("GAME_TEST_Userspace_program_terminating\n");  
return 0;  
}
```

4 Software/input_user.c

```
#include "input_user.h"
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>

void start_user_input(){
    if ( (keyboard = openkeyboard(&endpoint_address)) == NULL ) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Did not find the accelerometer (keyboard)\n");
    }
}

int input_from_user(){
    libusb_interrupt_transfer(keyboard, endpoint_address,
        (unsigned char *) &packet, sizeof(packet),
        &transferred, 0);
    int ret = 0;
    if (transferred == sizeof(packet)) {
        ret = get_number(packet.keycode[0]);
    }
    return ret;
}

int get_number(uint8_t keycode){
    char c = 'a' + keycode - 0x04;
    if (keycode == 0x00 ) return -100;

    //pegar do bernardo.
    //retornar int entre -10 e +10;
    // se for precisar diminuir a escala, faca isso aqui.
    int ret = (int) (c - 107);
    return ret;
}
```

5 Software/input_user.h

```
#ifndef _INPUT_USER_H_
#define _INPUT_USER_H_

#include "input_user.h"
#include "usbkeyboard.h"
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>

#define SERVER_HOST "192.168.1.1"
#define SERVER_PORT 42000

#define BUFFER_SIZE 128

/*
 * References:
 *
 * http://beej.us/guide/bgnet/output/html/singlepage/bgnet.html
 * http://www.thegeekstuff.com/2011/12/c-socket-programming/
 */

struct libusb_device_handle *keyboard;
uint8_t endpoint_address;

    int err, col;

    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;

    struct usb_keyboard_packet packet;
    int transferred;
    char keystate[12];

void start_user_input();

int input_from_user();

int get_number(uint8_t keycode);

#endif
```

6 Software/usbkeyboard.c

```
#include "usbkeyboard.h"

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

/* References on libusb 1.0 and the USB HID/keyboard protocol
 *
 * http://libusb.org
 * http://www.dreamincode.net/forums/topic/148707-introduction-to-using-
   libusb-10/
 * http://www.usb.org/developers/devclass_docs/HID1_11.pdf
 * http://www.usb.org/developers/devclass_docs/Hut1_11.pdf
 */

/*
 * Find and return a USB keyboard device or NULL if not found
 * The argument con
 *
 */
struct libusb_device_handle *openkeyboard(uint8_t *endpoint_address) {
    libusb_device **devs;
    struct libusb_device_handle *keyboard = NULL;
    struct libusb_device_descriptor desc;
    ssize_t num_devs, d;
    uint8_t i, k;

    /* Start the library */
    if ( libusb_init(NULL) < 0 ) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: libusb_init failed\n");
        exit(1);
    }

    /* Enumerate all the attached USB devices */
    if ( (num_devs = libusb_get_device_list(NULL, &devs)) < 0 ) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: libusb_get_device_list failed\n");
        exit(1);
    }

    /* Look at each device, remembering the first HID device that speaks
       the keyboard protocol */

    for (d = 0 ; d < num_devs ; d++) {
        libusb_device *dev = devs[d];
        if ( libusb_get_device_descriptor(dev, &desc) < 0 ) {
            fprintf(stderr, "Error: libusb_get_device_descriptor failed\n");
            exit(1);
        }

        if (desc.bDeviceClass == LIBUSB_CLASS_PER_INTERFACE) {
            struct libusb_config_descriptor *config;
```

```

libusb_get_config_descriptor(dev, 0, &config);
for (i = 0 ; i < config->bNumInterfaces ; i++)
  for ( k = 0 ; k < config->interface[i].num_altsetting ; k++ ) {
    const struct libusb_interface_descriptor *inter =
      config->interface[i].altsetting + k ;
    if ( inter->bInterfaceClass == LIBUSB_CLASS_HID &&
        inter->bInterfaceProtocol == USB_HID_KEYBOARD_PROTOCOL) {
      int r;
      if ((r = libusb_open(dev, &keyboard)) != 0) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: libusb_open failed: %d\n", r);
        exit(1);
      }
      if (libusb_kernel_driver_active(keyboard, i))
        libusb_detach_kernel_driver(keyboard, i);
      //libusb_set_auto_detach_kernel_driver(keyboard, i);
      if ((r = libusb_claim_interface(keyboard, i)) != 0) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Error: libusb_claim_interface failed: %d\n", r
          );
        exit(1);
      }
      *endpoint_address = inter->endpoint[0].bEndpointAddress;
      goto found;
    }
  }
}
}

found:
libusb_free_device_list(devs, 1);

return keyboard;
}

```


7 Software/usbkeyboard.h

```
#ifndef _USBKEYBOARD_H
#define _USBKEYBOARD_H

#include <libusb-1.0/libusb.h>

#define USB_HID_KEYBOARD_PROTOCOL 1

/* Modifier bits */
#define USB_LCTRL (1 << 0)
#define USB_LSHIFT (1 << 1)
#define USB_LALT (1 << 2)
#define USB_LGUI (1 << 3)
#define USB_RCTRL (1 << 4)
#define USB_RSHIFT (1 << 5)
#define USB_RALT (1 << 6)
#define USB_RGUI (1 << 7)

struct usb_keyboard_packet {
    uint8_t modifiers;
    uint8_t reserved;
    uint8_t keycode[6];
};

/* Find and open a USB keyboard device. Argument should point to
   space to store an endpoint address. Returns NULL if no keyboard
   device was found. */
extern struct libusb_device_handle *openkeyboard(uint8_t *);

#endif
```

8 Software/util.c

```
#include "util.h"

extern int vga_led_fd;
extern screen back;
extern sprite_info ground[3][3];
extern int line_length[3];

void clean ()
{
    back.life_1 = 0;
    back.life_2 = 0;
    back.background_color = 0x0;
    back.choice = CLOUDS;

    sprite_info cleaner;
    cleaner.count = 0;

    int i, j;
    for (i = 0; i < 2; i++)
    {
        cleaner.layer = i;

        for (j = 0; j < 8; j++)
        {
            cleaner.id = j;
            write_info(cleaner, back);
        }
    }
}

void write_sprite(sprite_info sprite)
{
    vga_screen_arg_t screen_game;
    screen_game.sprite = sprite;
    screen_game.option = SPRITE;
    if (ioctl(vga_led_fd, VGA_LED_WRITE_DIGIT, &screen_game))
    {
        perror("ioctl(VGA_LED_WRITE_DIGIT) failed");
        return;
    }
}

void write_screen(screen background)
{
    vga_screen_arg_t screen_game;
    screen_game.background = background;
    screen_game.option = BACK;
    if (ioctl(vga_led_fd, VGA_LED_WRITE_DIGIT, &screen_game))
    {
```

```

        perror("ioctl(VGA_LED_WRITE_DIGIT) failed");
        return;
    }
}

void write_info(sprite_info sprite, screen background)
{
    vga_screen_arg_t screen_game;
    screen_game.sprite = sprite;
    screen_game.background = background;
    screen_game.option = BOTH;
    if (ioctl(vga_led_fd, VGA_LED_WRITE_DIGIT, &screen_game))
    {
        perror("ioctl(VGA_LED_WRITE_DIGIT) failed");
        return;
    }
}

void generate_ground (int line, int row)
{
    // Cleaning row to be used
    if (line_length[row] != -1)
    {
        int j;
        for (j = 0; j < line_length[row]; j++)
        {
            ground[row][j].count = 0;
            write_sprite(ground[row][j]);
        }
    }

    int blocks_chance = rand() % 20;
    // 3 blocks = 50% chance
    // 2 blocks = 40% chance
    // 1 block = 10% chance

    if (blocks_chance < 10)
    {
        // Checking if it won't surpass the maximum number of sprites allowed
        // (8)
        int i;
        int sum = 0;
        for (i = 0; i < 3; i++)
            sum += line_length[i];
        sum -= line_length[row];

        if (sum == 6)
        {
            line_length[row] = 2;
        }
        else
    }
}

```

```

    {
        line_length[row] = 3;
    }
}
else if (blocks_chance < 18)
{
    line_length[row] = 2;
}
else
{
    line_length[row] = 1;
}

// Defining the ground size, starting point, id and layer
// The starting point is defined depending on how many blocks we
// have per line (line_length[row]) and an offset of 8 pixels on
// each side of the screen is added. (8 ~ 632)

int j;
int dx = (632 - 8) / line_length[row]; // size of each column
for (j = 0; j < line_length[row]; j++)
{
    ground[row][j].shape = GROUND;
    ground[row][j].pos.y = line;
    ground[row][j].layer = SCENARIO;
    ground[row][j].orientation = RIGHT;

    // Defining the id of each sprite
    if (row != 0)
    {
        ground[row][j].id =
            ground[row - 1][line_length[row] - 1].id + j + 1;
    }
    else
    {
        ground[row][j].id = j;
    }

    int begin = dx * j + 8; // begin of curr. column

    // 5 blocks long = 50% chance
    // 4 blocks long = 40% chance
    // 3 blocks long = 10% chance

    int length_chance = rand() % 20;

    if (length_chance < 10)
    {
        ground[row][j].count = 5;
        ground[row][j].pos.x =
            (rand() % (dx - ground[row][j].count)) + begin;
    }
}

```

```

else if (length_chance < 18)
{
    ground[row][j].count = 4;
    ground[row][j].pos.x =
        (rand() % (dx - ground[row][j].count)) + begin;
}
else
{
    ground[row][j].count = 3;
    ground[row][j].pos.x =
        (rand() % (dx - ground[row][j].count)) + begin;
}
}
}

void x_translation (character *c, character other)
{
    int collision = 0;

    // Checking collision

    // If sprites have pixels on the same line
    if (((other.pos->y + OFFSET <= c->pos->y + OFFSET) &&
        (other.pos->y + OFFSET >= c->pos->y - OFFSET)) ||
        ((other.pos->y - OFFSET <= c->pos->y + OFFSET) &&
        (other.pos->y - OFFSET >= c->pos->y - OFFSET)))
    {
        // Check collision in case of negative speed
        if (c->vx < 0)
        {
            if (other.pos->x + OFFSET < c->pos->x - OFFSET)
            {
                collision = (other.pos->x + OFFSET >= c->pos->x + c->vx -
                    OFFSET);

                if (collision)
                {
                    c->pos->x = other.pos->x + 2 * OFFSET + 1;
                    return;
                }
            }
        }

        // Check collision in case of positive speed
        if (c->vx > 0)
        {
            if (other.pos->x - OFFSET > c->pos->x + OFFSET)
            {
                collision = (other.pos->x - OFFSET <= c->pos->x + c->vx +
                    OFFSET);

                if (collision)

```

```

        {
            c->pos->x = other.pos->x - 2 * OFFSET - 1;
            return;
        }
    }
}

// No collision
c->pos->x += c->vx;

// Checking borders condition
if (c->pos->x <= 0)
    c->pos->x = 640 + c->pos->x;
if (c->pos->x >= 640)
    c->pos->x = c->pos->x - 640;
}

void y_translation (character *c, character other)
{
    int collision = 0;
    int first_collision;

    // Checking collision

    // If the other character has pixels on the same column
    if (((other.pos->x + OFFSET <= c->pos->x + OFFSET) &&
        (other.pos->x + OFFSET >= c->pos->x - OFFSET)) ||
        ((other.pos->x - OFFSET <= c->pos->x + OFFSET) &&
        (other.pos->x - OFFSET >= c->pos->x - OFFSET)))
    {
        // Check collision in case of negative speed (jump)
        if (c->vy < 0)
        {
            if (other.pos->y + OFFSET < c->pos->y - OFFSET)
            {
                collision = (other.pos->y + OFFSET >= c->pos->y + c->vy -
                    OFFSET);

                if (collision)
                {
                    c->pos->y = other.pos->y + 2 * OFFSET + 1;
                    return;
                }
            }
        }

        // Check collision in case of positive speed (fall)
        if (c->vy > 0)
        {
            if (other.pos->y - OFFSET > c->pos->y + OFFSET)

```

```

    {
        collision = (other.pos->y - OFFSET <= c->pos->y + c->vy +
            OFFSET);

        if (collision)
        {
            first_collision = other.pos->y - 2 * OFFSET - 1;
            c->jumping = 0;
        }
    }
}

// Check for platform collision (only fall apply)
if (c->vy > 0)
{
    int i, j;
    for (i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        for (j = 0; j < line_length[i]; j++)
        {
            // Checking if it's above one of the platforms
            if ((c->pos->x + OFFSET > ground[i][j].pos.x - OFFSET) &&
                (c->pos->x - OFFSET < ground[i][j].pos.x +
                    2 * ground[i][j].count * OFFSET - OFFSET))
            {
                if (c->pos->y + OFFSET < ground[i][j].pos.y - OFFSET)
                {
                    int collision2 = (c->pos->y + c->vy + OFFSET >=
                        ground[i][j].pos.y - OFFSET);

                    if (collision2)
                    {
                        c->jumping = 0;

                        int second_collision = ground[i][j].pos.y - 2 *
                            OFFSET - 1;

                        if (collision)
                        {
                            c->pos->y = (first_collision <
                                second_collision) ?
                                first_collision : second_collision;
                            return;
                        }

                        c->pos->y = second_collision;
                        return;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
    }  
  
    if (collision)  
    {  
        c->pos->y = first_collision;  
        return;  
    }  
  
    // No collision  
    c->pos->y += c->vy;  
    c->jumping = 1;  
}
```


9 Software/util.h

```
#ifndef _UTIL_H_
#define _UTIL_H_

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/ioctl.h>
#include "vga_led.h"
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <time.h>

// Shapes
#define GROUND 0
#define GP_STAND 3
#define GP_JUMP 4
#define GM_STAND 1
#define GM_JUMP 2

// Back Choice
#define COLOR 0
#define CLOUDS 1

// ID for OBJECTS' layer
#define GP_ID 0
#define GM_ID 1
#define PW_ID 2

// Layers
#define SCENARIO 0
#define OBJECTS 1

// Orientation
#define RIGHT 0
#define LEFT 1

// Offset from center
#define OFFSET 16

// Options for write
#define SPRITE 1
#define BACK 2
#define BOTH 3

/* Struct to facilitate control of sprites on software */
typedef struct
{
    coordinate *pos;
};
```

```

    int id;
    int vy;
    int vx;
    int jumping;
    int speed;
}character;

/* Cleans the screen by erasing every sprite */
void clean();

/* Sends information to the driver through the ioctl call */
void write_info(sprite_info, screen);

/* Sends a sprite to the driver */
void write_sprite(sprite_info);

/* Sends background information to the driver */
void write_screen(screen);

/* Generates platforms in the given line, allocating the memory according to
the given row */
void generate_ground (int, int);

/* Try to move the character received by parameter in the x axis handling the
collision if necessary */
void x_translation (character *, character);

/* Try to move the character received by parameter in the y axis handling the
collision if necessary */
void y_translation (character *, character);

#endif

```

10 Software/vga_led.c

```
/*
 * Device driver for the VGA LED Emulator
 *
 * References:
 * http://www.linuxforu.com/tag/linux-device-drivers/
 *
 */

#include <linux/module.h>
#include <linux/version.h>
#include <linux/kernel.h>
#include <linux/types.h>
#include <linux/kdev_t.h>
#include <linux/device.h>
#include <linux/fs.h>
#include <linux/cdev.h>
#include <linux/uaccess.h>
#include <asm/io.h>

#include "vga_led.h"
#include "social/hps.h"
#include "hps_0.h"

/* Memory region visible through the lightweight HPS-FPGA bridge */
#define HW_REGS_BASE ALT_LWFPGASLVS_OFST
#define HW_REGS_SIZE 0x200000
#define HW_REGS_MASK (HW_REGS_SIZE - 1)

#define WRITE_BYTE(addr, val) ( *(volatile unsigned int *) (addr) = (val) )

static void __iomem *registers; /* Base of mapped memory */
static dev_t firstdev;
static struct class *cl;
static struct cdev c_dev;

static void *screen_registers; /* Start of registers for LEDs */

/* Current center state, since the hardware registers can't be read */
static sprite_info sp_info;
static screen background_info;

static void write_screen_sprite(sprite_info sprite) {
    unsigned int spr;
    if (sprite.layer == 0){
        spr = (((unsigned int) sprite.pos.x) & 0x3ff) |
            (((unsigned int) sprite.pos.y) & 0x3ff) << 10 |
            (((unsigned int) sprite.orientation) & 0x1) << 20 |
            (((unsigned int) sprite.count) & 0x7) << 21 |
    }
```

```

        (((unsigned int)sprite.id) & 0xf) << 24) |
        (((unsigned int)sprite.shape) & 0x7) << 28) |
        (((unsigned int)sprite.layer) & 0x1) << 31);
    }
    else{
        spr = (((unsigned int)sprite.pos.x) & 0x3ff) |
        (((unsigned int)sprite.pos.y) & 0x3ff) << 10) |
        (((unsigned int)sprite.orientation) & 0x1) << 20) |
        (((unsigned int)sprite.count) & 0x7) << 21) |
        (((unsigned int)sprite.id) & 0x7) << 24) |
        (((unsigned int)sprite.shape) & 0xf) << 27) |
        (((unsigned int)sprite.layer) & 0x1) << 31);
    }

    WRITE_BYTE(screen_registers + 0, spr);
    sp_info = sprite;
}

static void write_screen_back(screen background) {
    unsigned int bgnd;

    bgnd = (((unsigned int)background.life_1) & 0x7) |
        (((unsigned int)background.life_2) & 0x7) << 3) |
        (((unsigned int)background.choice) & 0x1) << 6) |
        (((background.background_color) & 0xffff) << 8);

    WRITE_BYTE(screen_registers + 4, bgnd);
    background_info = background;
}

static int my_open(struct inode *i, struct file *f) {
    return 0;
}

static int my_close(struct inode *i, struct file *f) {
    return 0;
}

/* Handle ioctl(): write to the display registers or read our state */
static long my_ioctl(struct file *f, unsigned int cmd, unsigned long arg)
{
    vga_screen_arg_t vla;

    switch (cmd) {
    case VGA_LED_WRITE_DIGIT:
        if (copy_from_user(&vla, (vga_screen_arg_t *) arg, sizeof(
            vga_screen_arg_t)))
            return -EACCES;
    }
}

```

```

    if(vla.option & 0x1)
        write_screen_sprite(vla.sprite);
    if(vla.option & 0x2)
        write_screen_back(vla.background);

    break;

case VGA_LED_READ_DIGIT:
    if (copy_from_user(&vla, (vga_screen_arg_t *) arg, sizeof(
        vga_screen_arg_t)))
        return -EACCES;
    vla.sprite = sp_info;
    vla.background = background_info;
    if (copy_to_user((vga_screen_arg_t *) arg, &vla, sizeof(vga_screen_arg_t)
        ))
        return -EACCES;
    break;

default:
    return -EINVAL;
}

return 0;
}

static struct file_operations my_fops = {
    .owner = THIS_MODULE,
    .open = my_open,
    .release = my_close,
    .unlocked_ioctl = my_ioctl
};

/* Initialize the driver: map the hardware registers, register the
 * device and our operations, and display a welcome message */
static int __init vga_led_init(void) {

    printk(KERN_INFO "vga_led:␣init␣\n");

    if ( (registers = ioremap(HW_REGS_BASE, HW_REGS_SIZE)) == NULL ) {
        printk(KERN_ERR "vga_led:␣Mapping␣hardware␣registers␣failed␣\n");
        return -1;
    }

    screen_registers = registers +
        ((unsigned long) VGA_LED_0_BASE & (unsigned long) HW_REGS_MASK);

    if (alloc_chrdev_region(&firstdev, 0, 1, "vgaled") < 0) goto unmap;
    if ((cl = class_create(THIS_MODULE, "chardrv")) == NULL) goto unregister;
    if (device_create(cl, NULL, firstdev, NULL, "vgaled") == NULL) goto
        del_class;
    cdev_init(&c_dev, &my_fops);
    if (cdev_add(&c_dev, firstdev, 1) == -1) goto del_device;

```

```

    /* Display a welcome message */
    //write_center(320,240);
    return 0;

    /* Clean up if something went wrong */
    unmap:    iounmap(registers);
    del_device: device_destroy(cl, firstdev);
    del_class: class_destroy(cl);
    unregister: unregister_chrdev_region(firstdev, 1);
    return -1;
}

/* Disable the driver; undo the effects of the initialization routine */
static void __exit vga_led_exit(void) {
    printk(KERN_INFO "vga_led: exit\n");

    cdev_del(&c_dev);
    device_destroy(cl, firstdev);
    class_destroy(cl);
    unregister_chrdev_region(firstdev, 1);
    iounmap(registers);
}

module_init(vga_led_init);
module_exit(vga_led_exit);

MODULE_LICENSE("GPL");
MODULE_AUTHOR("Stephen A. Edwards, Columbia University");
MODULE_DESCRIPTION("VGA 7-segment LED Emulator");

```

11 Software/vga_led.h

```
/*
 *
 * Lab 3
 *
 * Name: Bernardo de Almeida Abreu
 * UNI: bd2440
 *
 * Name: Henrique Pizzol Grando
 * UNI: hp2409
 *
 * Name: Lucas Ikenaga Barros
 * UNI: li2176
 *
 * Name: Tomas Mantelato
 * UNI: tm2779
 */

#ifndef _VGA_LED_H
#define _VGA_LED_H

#include <linux/ioctl.h>

typedef struct
{
    short x, y;
}coordinate;

typedef struct
{
    coordinate pos;
    unsigned char shape;
    unsigned char orientation;
    unsigned char count;
    unsigned char id;
    unsigned char layer;
} sprite_info;

typedef struct
{
    unsigned char life_1, life_2;
    unsigned char choice;
    unsigned int background_color;
} screen;

typedef struct
{
    sprite_info sprite;
    screen background;
    char option;
}
```

```
} vga_screen_arg_t;

/* ioctls and their arguments */
#define VGA_LED_WRITE_DIGIT _IOW('q', 1, vga_screen_arg_t *)
#define VGA_LED_READ_DIGIT _IOR('q', 2, vga_screen_arg_t *)

#endif
```